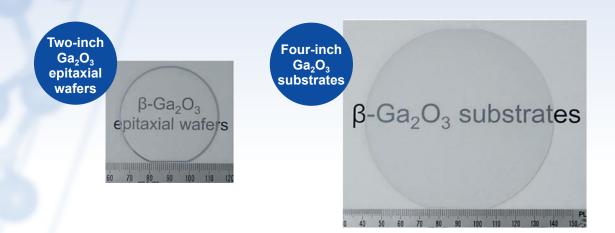
## Gallium Oxide (Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) Substrates and Epitaxial Wafers

Novel Crystal Technology, Inc.

Gallium oxide  $(Ga_2O_3)$  has a large band-gap energy, and it can be grown from a melt source. As a result, large, high-quality single-crystal substrates can be manufactured at low cost. These characteristics make  $Ga_2O_3$  a promising material for next-generation power electronics.

In fact, Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> is potentially superior to GaN and SiC for power device applications.



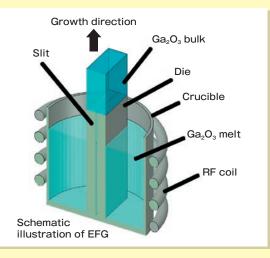
## Electrical characteristics

	Si	4H-SiC	GaN	Diamond	β-Ga <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	
Band gap : <i>E</i> g (eV)	1.1	3.3	3.4	5.5	4.8-4.9	
Breakdown field : $E_{c}$ (MV/cm)	0.3	2.5	3.3	10	8 (est.)	
Electron mobility : $\mu$ (cm <sup>2</sup> /Vs)	1,400	1,000	1,200	2,000	300 (est.)	
Dielectric constant : $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{s}$	11.8	9.8	9.0	5.5	10	
Baliga's FOM <sup>11</sup> : $\epsilon \mu E_c^3$	1	340	870	24,664	3,444	

 $Ga_2O_3$  has a larger Baliga's FOM<sup>''</sup> than those of SiC and GaN.

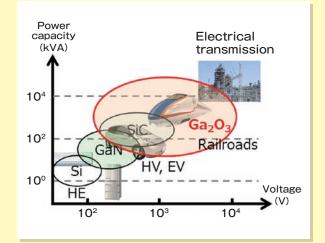
\*1: An index of the performance of power device materials

## Method of growing bulk single crystals



 $Ga_2O_3$  bulk single crystals are grown in an edge-defined film-fed growth (EFG) process. The growth rate is high with this method, and it is easy to make large-diameter substrates.

## Applications



 $Ga_2O_3$  has a wide range of industrial applications, such as in power conditioners of inverters for driving the motors of electric vehicles and trains and in next-generation electrical power transmission systems.

Contact details for inquiries



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